

We evaluate how gamification influences situational motivation, performance, and biosignals and their relationships using a mixed approach involving machine learning and traditional, inferential statistics.

Data Collection

Gamified vs. Non-Gamified passing drill in an immersive environment



Video-Data Questionnaires



ECG Eye-Tracking Performance

Data Processing & Feature Extraction



Generic features
Mean, Std., Min., Max.



Expert features
(Low/High) Index of pupillary activity, fixations, blinks

Algorithm Training



ML-based classification

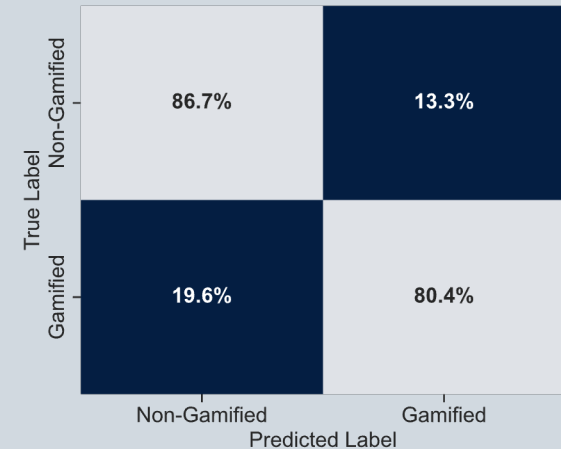


Explainable AI

Results

No statistical results but ML and XAI approach revealed underlying patterns

- ✓ kNN performs best (F1-Score = 82.75 %)
- ✓ Eye-Tracking dominated feature importance



We demonstrate the feasibility of sensor-based classification of scenarios.



Revealing implicit, physiology-driven effects of gamification through ML.